

### **Editorial** board

**Editor-in-chief:** Prof. Yu. P. Pokholkov, President of Association for Engineering

Education of Russia, Head of Organization and Technology of Higher Professional Education Department, National Research Tomsk

Polytechnic University.

Managing Secretary: Prof. B.L. Agranovich, Director, West-Siberian Regional Center

of Social and Information Technology.

**Editorial Board:** 

Prof. M.P. Fedorov Rector, St. Petersburg State Engineering University G.A. Mesjats,

Vice-President, Russian Academy of Science (RAS) Director, Physical

Institute n.a. P.N. Lebedeva Member, RAS (Moscow)

G.A. Mesyac Vice-President of the Russian Academy of Science, Director of RAS

Lebedev Physical Institute (Moscow), RAS Full Member

Prof. S.A. Podlesni Vice-Rector, Siberian Federal University

V.M. Prikhod'ko Rector, Moscow Automobile -Road State Engineering University

(MARU) Corresponding Member, RAS

Prof. D.V. Puzankov Department Head, St. Petersburg State Electro-Engineering University

A.S. Sigov Rector, Moscow State University in Radio Engineering, Electronics

and Automatics (Engineering University) Member, RAS

Prof. U.S. Karabasov President, Moscow State Institute of Steel and Alloys (Engineering

University) Deputy, Committee in Education, State Council of Federal

Assembly RF

Prof. N.V. Pustovoy Rector, Novosibirsk State Engineering University

I.B. Fedorov President, Moscow State Engineering University n.a. N.E. Bayman

President, Engineering University Association Academician, RAS

Prof. P.S. Chubik Rector, National Research Tomsk Polytechnic University Member,

Public Chamber RF

Prof. A.L. Shestakov Rector, South-Uralsk State University



### **DEAR READERS!**

In the latest issue of the journal "Engineering Education" we would like to present you various articles in which the authors share their views on current problems and challenges in engineering education and try to find ways to solve them. The topic of this issue "Engineering Education in Russia: Challenges, Problems and Solutions" is outlined in the sections, titled Problems and Challenges, Solutions, Modernization of engineering programs and disciplines, Scientific discussions. However, the layout of papers by category is rather nominal, and you can find a description of the problems, theoretical and practical recommendations concerning the improvement of engineering education in different articles throughout all sections.

This issue of the journal "Engineering Education in Russia: Challenges, Problems and Solutions " covers an undoubtedly relevant topic. Over the last year the problems in this field have drawn attention not only of those who are directly involved in this area, but also government, institutional and public structures representatives at all levels, such as the Russian State Duma, the Council of Federation, the Russian Union of Industrialists and Eentrepreneurs (RSPP), the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of the Russian Federation, the Association of Technical Universities, the Association for Engineering Education of Russia (AEER) and others. In recent years, a number of parliament and public hearings, conferences and seminars on issues in engineering education were held in our country: an analysis of the causes of underdevelopment of engineering education, specific recommendations to remedy the situation in the field of education were made.

In this regard, the most important becomes the fact that the problems in engineering education attracted the attention of the President of Russia D. Medvedev, who took quite concrete and effective measures to deal with them. A few years ago Vladimir Putin during his presidency also focused his attention on these problems "...there are a lot of people with higher education degree, but we are sorely lacking in real modern professionals. Today, large companies pay a lot of money attracting professionals from abroad."

And yet, engineering education in Russia still faces difficulties. To some extent, the hope for positive changes is connected with the establishment of federal and research universities in the country. However, most specialists in the field of engineering and technology are prepared in higher education institutions that are not rained down by financial prosperity. And even after gaining additional investments in the development of leading universities it is often quite difficult to use them for solving problems in engineering education because of bureaucratic constraints. Moreover, to solve the problems in engineering education we need to take holistic measures that will impact not only on higher education system but beyond it as well.

The experts of the Association for Engineering Education of Russia conducted a research study to get to the root of the current problems in engineering education within several training seminars. Such seminars were held during the 2010/2011 academic year in Moscow, St. Petersburg, Rostov-on-Don, Novosibirsk, and Tomsk. The list of experts consists of rectors, vice rectors, deans, department chairs, professors, associate professors, teachers of technical universities - those who are directly involved in the training process of specialists in the field of engineering and technology in Russia. Unfortunately, according to the opinion of the vast majority of AEER experts Russian engineering education today is going through systemic crisis, critical stage or stagnation.

The key characteristics of the crisis are: a notable decline of public prestige of the engineering profession, employers' dissatisfaction with the poor quality of training, lack of competitiveness of Russian engineering developments on the world markets, outdated facilities of universities and industrial enterprises, where practical training of future engineers takes place. At the same time with the ever-changing world of technology come new challenges in engineering education and only joint efforts of government, business, scientific and educational community can help to respond them. I hope that articles presented in our iournal will contribute to overcome the crisis in engineering education in Russia.

> Sincerely, Editor-in-Chief, Prof. Yury Pokholkov

# ENGINEERING EDUCATION

#### 7′201:

## **Contents**

Editor's letter	2
CHALLENGES AND PROBLEMS	
Engineering Axiology or Why Is Engineering Education in Crisis?  S.L. Smagin, T.G. Ivantseva	4
Engineering Thinking Formation and Negative Formality Effect in the Students' Knowledge.  D.A. Mustafina, I.V. Rebro, G.A. Rakhmankulova	8
The Approach to the Problem of Transition to the Two-level Education System in Russian Engineering High School from the Perspective of the "Learning" Organization Theory. V.A. Pushnykh	12
Development of Innovative Informational and Educational Framework in Technical Subjects.  I.I. Zoobritskas	16
Tooling for Assessment and University Teachers' Self-assessment on the Basis of Competency Model. A.A. Dulzon, O.M. Vasilyeva	22
SOLUTIONS	
Engineering Economy - the Path to Entrepreneurship in Engineering. A.V. Putilov	28
Development of Personnel Specialized Training in the Field for High-tech Production Quality.  M.V. Akulenok, N.M. Larionov	36
Enhancement of Quality Education Models Through the Independent Professional Public Expertise. <i>R.E. Bulat</i>	40
The Competence Model for experts of Accreditation Center of Association for Engineering Education of Russia.	
S.I. Gerasimov, E. Yu.Yatkina	44

Compliance of Bachelor and Master Competencies with the Professional Standard Requirements.  O.A. Gorlenko, V.V. Miroshnikov	52
ENGINEERING PROGRAMS MODERNIZATION	
Modernization of Teaching Materials for the Curriculum "Electric Circuit" National Res Nuclear University (NRNU), Moscow Engineering Physics Institute (MEPHI). V.I. Koroteev, N.N. Nechaev, A.E. Novozhilov, V.M. Rizhkov	
The Development of Academic Master (student) Competence in "Design Enginee and Technology of Electronic Aids". D.Yu. Muromtsev, T.Yu. Dorokhova	ring 64
SCIENTIFIC DEBATES	
Engineering Education Educology: Basic Postulates of Systems Engineering. <b>B.I. Livshits</b>	68
Sherlock Holmes and Third – Generation Education Standards. V.V. El'tsov, A.V. Skripachev	74
JUBILEES	
The First ElectroTechnical Institute on the Threshold of its 125-th Anniversary. V.M. Kutuzov, D.V. Puzankov, L.I. Zolotinkina	78
Our authors	92
Summary	06

List of AEER Accredited Programmes

**Article Submission Guidelines** 

99

108